

All ICDP-USA Programs 2014 - March 2018

CCWF “The Best Start” evaluation results over the past 5 years provide evidence to be statistically significant at the .01 level.

Paired samples t-test results	N	Pre	Post	Significance <i>p-value</i>	Effect Size
Tool on Parent Self-Efficacy (TOPSE) Emotion and Affection	265	8.67	8.93	.002**	.20
TOPSE Play and Enjoyment	265	8.84	9.20	.000**	.26
TOPSE Empathy and Understanding	274	8.53	9.08	.000*	.39
TOPSE Control	274	7.09	7.77	.000**	.48
TOPSE Discipline and Boundaries	273	7.90	8.60	.000**	.45
TOPSE Pressures of Parenting	275	6.54	7.06	.000**	.30
TOPSE Self-Acceptance	269	7.99	8.38	.000**	.31
TOPSE Learning and Knowledge	268	8.77	9.08	.000**	.29
TOPSE Resilience and Hope	239	8.75	9.08	.002**	.20
Average of All TOPSE categories	276	8.10	8.64	.000**	.57
All ICDP Guidelines	263	8.51	9.02	.000**	.06
Average of All Difficulties for Strengths & Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) - Hyperactivity, Emotional, Conduct, Peer Problems	237	.50	.46	.004**	-.15
Perceived Health	260	79.46	79.46	.000**	.25
Perceived Quality of Life	255	78.75	86.73	.031**	.46
Average of All Negative Categories for Parent- Conflict Tactics Scale (PCCTS) -Physical Assault or Psychological Aggression	118	.75	.53	.00**	-.29

* Statistically significant at .05 level

** Statistically significant at the .01 level